of July 1, 1998, under 30 CFR part 290 subpart B, or under 30 CFR part 208.

Person means any individual, firm, corporation, association, partnership, consortium, or joint venture.

§ 243.4 How do I suspend compliance with an order?

- (a) If you timely appeal an order, and if that order or portion of that order:
- (1) Requires you to make a payment, and you want to suspend compliance with that order, you must post a bond or other surety instrument or demonstrate financial solvency under this part, except as provided in paragraph (b) of this section; or
- (2) Does not require you to make a payment, compliance with that order is suspended when you meet all requirements to file that appeal.
- (b) You need not meet the requirements of paragraph (a) of this section if:
- (1) The order is an assessment; or
- (2) Another person agrees to fulfill these requirements on your behalf under § 243.5.

§ 243.5 May another person post a bond or other surety instrument or demonstrate financial solvency on my behalf?

Any other person, including a designee, payor, or affiliate, may post a bond or other surety instrument or demonstrate financial solvency under this part on behalf of an appellant required to post a bond or other surety instrument under §243.4(a)(1).

§ 243.6 When must I or another person meet the bonding or financial solvency requirements under this part?

If you must meet the bonding or financial solvency requirements under §243.4(a)(1), or if another person is meeting your bonding or financial solvency requirements, then either you or the other person must post a bond or other surety instrument or demonstrate financial solvency within 60 days after you receive the order or the Notice of Order.

§ 243.7 What must a person do when posting a bond or other surety instrument or demonstrating financial solvency on behalf of an appellant?

If you assume an appellant's responsibility to post a bond or other surety instrument or demonstrate financial solvency under §243.5, you:

(a) Must notify MMS in writing at the address specified in §243.200(a) that you are assuming the appellant's responsibility under this part;

- (b) May not assert that you are not otherwise liable for royalties or other payments under 30 U.S.C. 1712(a), or any other theory, as a defense if MMS calls your bond or requires you to pay based on your demonstration of financial solvency; and
- (c) May end your voluntarily-assumed responsibility for posting a bond or other surety instrument only after the appellant under this part either:
- (1) Pays or posts a bond or other surety instrument; or
 - (2) Demonstrates financial solvency.

§ 243.8 When will MMS suspend my obligation to comply with an order?

- (a) Federal leases. Subject to paragraph (d) of this section, if you appeal an order regarding the payment and reporting of royalties and other payments due from Federal mineral leases onshore or on the Outer Continental Shelf (OCS), and:
- (1) If the amount under appeal is less than \$10,000 or does not require payment of a specified amount, MMS will suspend your obligation to comply with the order. MMS will use the lease surety posted with the Bureau of Land Management for onshore leases, and MMS for OCS leases, as collateral for the obligation; or
- (2) If the amount under appeal is \$10,000 or more, MMS will suspend your obligation to comply with that order if you:
- (i) Submit an MMS-specified surety instrument under subpart B of this part within a time period MMS prescribes; or
- (ii) Demonstrate financial solvency under subpart C.
- (b) *Indian leases*. Subject to paragraph (d) of this section, if you appeal an